

A. Definition of the Demonstrative Pronouns

The demonstrative pronouns are pronouns that point out a person or a thing (e.g. "this man" or "this book").

B. Identification of the Demonstrative Pronouns

1. Demonstrative Pronouns Meaning "This" and "These"

- a. $\overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{I}}$ - "this" (masculine singular)
- b. $\overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{K}} \overline{\text{I}}$ - "this" (feminine singular)
- c. $\overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{Z}} \overline{\text{K}}$ - "these" (masculine or feminine plural)

2. Demonstrative Pronouns Meaning "That" and "Those"

- a. $\overline{\text{K}} \overline{\text{I}} \overline{\text{H}}$ - "that" (masculine singular)
- b. $\overline{\text{K}} \overline{\text{I}} \overline{\text{H}}$ - "that" (feminine singular)
- c. $\overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{Z}} \overline{\text{H}}$ - "those" (masculine plural)
- d. $\overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{Z}} \overline{\text{H}}$ - "those" (feminine plural)

C. Use of the Demonstrative Pronouns

1. Adjectival Use

a. Position of the Demonstrative Pronoun

The demonstrative pronoun follows the noun with which it goes (e.g. $\overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{I}} \overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{S}} \overline{\text{K}} \overline{\text{H}}$).

b. Agreement of the Demonstrative Pronoun

The demonstrative pronoun agrees with the noun with which it goes in gender, number, and definiteness (e.g. $\overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{K}} \overline{\text{I}} \overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{S}} \overline{\text{K}} \overline{\text{H}}$).

NOTE: The noun with which the demonstrative pronoun goes must be definite

c. Translation of the Demonstrative Pronoun

The demonstrative pronoun is translated as follows:

- (1) $\overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{I}} \overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{S}} \overline{\text{K}} \overline{\text{H}}$ - "this man"
- (2) $\overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{Z}} \overline{\text{K}} \overline{\text{H}} \overline{\text{S}} \overline{\text{K}} \overline{\text{H}}$ - "these women"