

the official Diet of Germany, refused to recognize any of those who had gone to Bologna as being members of an actual general council. And so the Pope dismissed the Council altogether because they would not recognize it after he moved it to Bologna. But it had already done a good bit, a good bit that was very important. Now the next meeting was six years after the first meeting - in 1551 to 52. Now at that time the situation was very different, as you know, from the situation when it opened. Germany was all now in Charles' hands. Charles had conquered everything - he held it completely in his domination - except the one city of <sup>Matzaburg?</sup> Matesburg which was still holding out against him. And under the circumstances, Charles had introduced a religious order in Germany which everybody was supposed to follow which insisted in the main on Romanist dogma but which permitted marriage of the clergy and the use of the wine as well as the bread and other things. He tried to make a compromise which he said they all must follow in Germany. He called it an "Intereval" (?). It was not a permanent basis, it was a basis to be followed until a general council should establish what would be right for the whole world. Well that was the situation when the new meeting of the Council was held. And many people thought, "What's the use of having another meeting of the Council. The Emperor has already established what the situation is going to be." But at the meeting of the Council, it was very dextrously handled, particularly with the very great activity of the Jesuits there to get statements adopted which ruled out Protestantism quite completely and which made it harder - the Emperor wanted the Council to make an agreement that would bring them all together, but the Jesuits wanted to make something that would rule out everyone who would not be thoroughly subject to the Pope and so they made their decision such that it would be impossible for any sincere Protestant ever to accept it. Now this meeting of the Council from 1551 to 52 - it ended and then there was