

last Pope to come from any nation other than Italian, came from the Netherlands originally though he had been head of the church in Spain. These first Martyrs to the Reformation were in the Netherlands. It was ~~two~~ two Augustinian monks in the city of Antwerp who were burned at the stake for following the teachings of Martin Luther and so Lutheranism speedily began to enter this territory. Now this territory had been controlled by Charles the Bull, the Duke of Burgundy. And Charles the Bull in the 15th Century, Duke of Burgundy, it was his daughter who was the mother - Joanna - oh I forget the term they used for it - she went out of her mind - Joanna the Mad I guess she was called - his daughter inherited his territory from him and passed it on to her son who was Charles V. So you remember when Charles V became Emperor, he had been

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